R307. Environmental Quality, Air Quality.

R307-349. Flat Wood Panel Coatings.

R307-349-1. Purpose.

The purpose of R307-349 is to limit volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from flat wood paneling coating sources.

R307-349-2. Applicability.

[(1)—]R307-349 applies to sources located in <u>Box Elder</u>, Cache, Davis, Salt Lake, <u>Tooele</u>, Utah and Weber counties that have the potential to emit 2.7 tons per year or more of VOC, including related cleaning activities.

- [(2) In Box Elder and Tooele counties, R307-349 apples to the following sources:
- (a) Existing sources as of February 1, 2013 with the potential to emit 5 tons per year or more of VOC, including related cleaning activities; and
- (b) New sources as of February 1, 2013 that have the potential to emit 2.7 tons per year or more of VOC, including related cleaning activities.

R307-349-3. Definitions.

The following additional definitions apply to R307-349:

"Coating" means a protective, decorative, or functional material applied in a thin layer to a surface. Such materials may include paints, topcoats, varnishes, sealers, stains, washcoats, basecoats, inks, and temporary protective coatings.

"Finishing material" means a coating used in the flat wood panel industry, including basecoats, stains, washcoats, sealers, and topcoats.

"Flat wood paneling" means wood paneling products that are any decorative interior, exterior or tileboard (class I hardboard) panel to which a protective, decorative, or functional material or layer has been applied.

"Sealer" means a finishing material used to seal the pores of a wood substrate before additional coats of finishing material are applied. A washcoat used to optimize aesthetics is not a sealer.

"Strippable booth coating" means a coating that is applied to a booth wall to provide a protective film to receive overspray during finishing and that is subsequently peeled and disposed. Strippable booth coatings are intended to reduce or eliminate the need to use organic solvents to clean booth walls.

"Tileboard" means a premium interior wall paneling product made of hardboard that meets the specifications for Class I given by the standard ANSI/AHA A135.4-1995.

R307-349-4. [Emission Standards] VOC Content Limit.

- (1) Each owner or operator shall not apply coatings with a VOC content in excess of 2.1 pounds of VOC per gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents (compounds not classified as VOC). The equivalent emission limit shall be 2.9 pounds VOCs per gallon solids coating; or
- (2) Each owner or operator shall use an add-on control device as specified in R307-349-6.

R307-349-5. Work Practice and Recordkeeping.

- (1) The owner or operator shall:
- (a) Store all VOC-containing coatings, thinners, and cleaning materials in closed containers;
- (b) Minimize spills of VOC-containing coatings, thinners, and cleaning materials;
 - (c) Clean up spills immediately;
- (d) Convey any coatings, thinners, and cleaning materials in closed containers or pipes;
- (e) Close mixing vessels that contain VOC coatings and other materials except when specifically in use; and
- (f) Minimize usage of solvents during cleaning of storage, mixing, and conveying of equipment.
- (2) No person shall apply any coating unless the coating application method achieves a demonstrated 65% transfer efficiency.

The following applications achieve a minimum of 65% transfer efficiency and shall be operated in accordance with the manufacturers specifications:

- (a) Paint brush;
- (b) Flow coat;
- (c) Roll coat;
- (d) Dip coat;
- (e) Detailing or touch-up guns;
- (e) High-volume, low-pressure (HVLP) spray;
- (f) Hand application methods; or
- (g) Other application method capable of achieving at least 65% transfer efficiency, as certified by the manufacturer.
- (3) No person shall use organic solvents for cleaning operations that exceed a VOC content of 0.21 pounds per gallon and a strippable booth coating with a VOC content in excess of 3.8 pounds per gallon, excluding water and exempt solvents (compounds that are not defined as VOC).
- (4) All sources subject to R307-349 shall maintain records demonstrating compliance with $[-all\ provisions\ of]$ R307-349- $[-and\ R307-349-5]$ R307-349.
- (a) Records should include, but not be limited to, inventory and products data sheets of all coatings and solvents subject to R307-349.
- (b) These records shall be available to the Director upon request.

R307-349-6. [Optional] Add-On Control[s] Systems Operations.

- [(1) The owner or operator may install and maintain an incinerator, carbon adsorption, or any other add-on emission control device, provided that the emission control device will attain at least 90% efficiency performance.
- (2) The owner or operator of a control device shall provide documentation that the emission control system will attain the requirements of R307-349-6.
- (3) Emission control systems shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer recommendations. The owner or operator shall maintain for a minimum of two years records of operating

and maintenance sufficient to demonstrate that the equipment is being operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer recommendations.

- (1) The owner or operator shall install and maintain an incinerator, carbon adsorption, or any other add-on emission control system, provided that the emission control system is operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer recommendations in order to maintain at least 90% capture and control efficiency. Determination of overall capture and control efficiency shall be determined using EPA approved methods, as follows.
- (a) The capture efficiency of a VOC emission control system's VOC collection device shall be determined according to EPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," January 9, 1995 and 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, Methods 204-204F, as applicable.
- (b) The control efficiency of a VOC emission control system's VOC control device shall be determined using test methods in Appendices A-1, A-6, and A-7 to 40 CFR Part 60, for measuring flow rates, total gaseous organic concentrations, or emissions of exempt compounds, as applicable.
- (c) An alternative test method may be substituted for the preceding test methods after review and approval by the EPA Administrator.
- (3) The owner or operator shall maintain records of key system parameters necessary to ensure compliance with R307-349-6. Key system parameters may include, but are not limited to, temperature, pressure and flow rates. Operator inspection schedule, monitoring, recordkeeping, and key parameters shall be in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, and as required to demonstrate operations are providing continuous emission reduction from the source during all periods that the operations cause emissions from the source.
- (4) The owner or operator shall maintain for a minimum of two years records of operating and maintenance sufficient to demonstrate that the equipment is being operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer recommendations.

[R307-349-7. Compliance Schedule.

- (1) All sources in Davis and Salt Lake counties are subject to this rule as of the effective date of this rule.
- (2) Sources in Box Elder, Cache, Tooele, Utah and Weber counties shall be in compliance with this rule by January 1, 2014.

KEY: air pollution, emission controls, flat wood paneling, coatings Date of Enactment or Last Substantive Amendment: [February 1, 2013]2014

Authorizing, and Implemented or Interpreted Law: 19-2-104(1)(a)